

1 Sark Ohanian, Esq. (SBN 208905)  
2 Email: [sark@cz.law](mailto:sark@cz.law)  
3 Pejman Ben-Cohen, Esq. (SBN 226088)  
4 Email: [pej@cz.law](mailto:pej@cz.law)  
5 **CARPENTER & ZUCKERMAN**  
6 8827 West Olympic Boulevard  
7 Beverly Hills, CA 90211-3613  
8 Telephone: (310) 273-1230  
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10 Attorneys for Plaintiffs, CECILIE FOSS  
11 and CHRISTOPHER WILLIAMS

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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

CECILIE FOSS, an Individual; and  
CHRISTOPHER WILLIAMS, an  
Individual

Plaintiffs,

vs.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA; and  
DOES 1 to 50, Inclusive,

Defendants.

**CASE NO.: 2:22-cv-04751**

**PLAINTIFFS' COMPLAINT FOR  
DAMAGES FOR:**

- 1. NEGLIGENCE; AND**
- 2. LOSS OF CONSORTIUM**

Plaintiffs, CECILIE FOSS (“Plaintiff Foss”), an individual, and  
CHRISTOPHER WILLIAMS (“Plaintiff Williams”), an individual, by and through  
their attorneys CARPENTER & ZUCKERMAN, hereby complain and allege against  
the defendant, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (“Defendant” or “Defendant  
USA”) and DOES 1 through 50 as follows:

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## I. INTRODUCTION

1. In this action, Plaintiffs seek to recover monetary damages for injuries they  
2. suffered as a result of a motor vehicle collision which occurred in the city of  
3. West Hollywood in Los Angeles County, California on October 22, 2019.
4. 2. On October 22, 2019, Plaintiff Foss was operating a 2011 Jaguar SJ eastbound  
5. on Fountain Avenue toward the intersection of Hayworth Avenue in the city of  
6. West Hollywood, Los Angeles County, California.
7. 3. At that time, Defendant's employee, Alyssa Ashley Guerra, a United States  
8. Postal Employee, was operating a GM Grumman (hereinafter "Subject Postal  
9. Vehicle") of unknown vehicle year, and executed an unlawful left turn directly  
10. in front of Plaintiff Foss' vehicle, causing the subject collision ("Subject  
11. Collision").
12. 4. Ms. Alyssa Guerra was working as a postal delivery person employed by  
13. Defendants, and each of them, and acting in the course and scope of her  
14. employment with Defendant USA and DOES 1 to 50, and each of them.
15. 5. The registered owners of the Subject Postal Vehicle were defendants, and each  
16. of them.
17. 6. The Subject Postal Vehicle was negligently entrusted to Ms. Alyssa Guerra by  
18. each and every other defendant.
19. 7. Plaintiff Foss was severely injured in the Subject Collision and has since been  
20. required to undergo numerous medical procedures.
21. 8. Plaintiff Williams is, and at all times herein mentioned was, the husband of  
22. Plaintiff Foss and brings his claims for loss of consortium resulting from the  
23. injuries to his wife.
- 24.

## II. PARTIES

26 9. Plaintiff Foss is, and at all times relevant herein was, a resident of the County  
27 of Los Angeles, State of California.

1 10. Plaintiff Williams is, and at all times relevant herein was, a resident of the  
2 County of Los Angeles, State of California.

3 11. Defendant USA is a sovereign nation, which has subjected itself to the  
4 jurisdiction of this Court.

5 12. The true names and capacities of defendants sued herein as Does 1 through 50,  
6 inclusive, are unknown to Plaintiffs, who therefore sue such defendants by  
7 such fictitious names pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 474. Plaintiffs  
8 allege that each fictitiously named defendant acted or failed to act in such a  
9 manner that each has contributed in proximately causing the damages to  
10 Plaintiffs as herein alleged. Plaintiffs will seek leave of Court to amend this  
11 complaint to set forth their true names and capacities when ascertained.  
12 Reference herein to “Defendant” or “Defendants” shall include reference to all  
13 defendants, including all named and all fictitiously named defendants.

14 13. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and based upon such information and  
15 belief alleges, that at all times relevant hereto, each Defendant was the owner,  
16 agent, employee or employer of each of its co-Defendants, and in doing the  
17 acts hereinafter mentioned, each Defendant was acting within the scope of its  
18 authority and with the permission and consent of its co-Defendants, and each  
19 of them, and that said acts of each defendant was ratified by said Defendant’s  
20 co-Defendants.

21 **III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

22 14. The jurisdiction of the court over the subject matter of this action is predicated  
23 and based upon, without limitation, 39 U.S.C. § 409, 28 U.S.C. § 1346 and 28  
24 U.S.C. § 1367.

25 15. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 venue is proper as a substantial part of the events  
26 or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred within the jurisdiction of the  
27 United States District Court for the Central District of California.

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- 1 16. On or about July 12, 2021, Plaintiff timely presented an administrative claim to
- 2 the United States Postal Service, NTC File No. NT202144620.
- 3 17. To date, the agency has failed to make a final disposition of the claim.

4 **IV. FACTS**

5 **A. The Collision**

- 6 18. On October 22, 2019, Plaintiff Foss was operating a 2011 Jaguar SJ eastbound
- 7 on Fountain Avenue toward the intersection of Hayworth Avenue in the city of
- 8 West Hollywood, Los Angeles County, California.
- 9 19. At that time, Defendant's employee, Alyssa Ashley Guerra, a United States
- 10 Postal Employee, was operating the Subject Postal Vehicle, and executed an
- 11 unlawful left turn directly in front of Plaintiff Foss' vehicle, causing the
- 12 Subject Collision.
- 13 20. Ms. Guerra operated the Subject Postal Vehicle in an unsafe manner and failed
- 14 to keep a proper lookout when she initiated the improper turn directly into
- 15 Plaintiff Foss' path of travel causing the Subject Collision.
- 16 21. Plaintiffs allege that at the time of the Subject Collision, Ms. Guerra was
- 17 working as a delivery person in the course and scope of her employment or
- 18 agency with defendants, and each of them, at the time of the Subject Collision.

19 **B. Damages**

- 20 22. As a factual and legal result of Defendants' negligence, carelessness, and
- 21 reckless disregard for the safety of others, Plaintiff Foss was injured in her
- 22 health, strength and activity, and sustained injury to her body, nervous system,
- 23 and person, all of which have caused and continue to cause Plaintiff Foss great
- 24 mental, physical, and nervous pain and suffering and severe emotional distress.
- 25 23. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned negligence, Plaintiff Foss
- 26 has suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum jurisdictional
- 27 limits of this Court, according to proof at time of trial.

1 24. Plaintiff Williams is, and at all times herein mentioned was, the husband of  
2 Plaintiff Foss and brings his claims for loss of consortium resulting from the  
3 injuries to his wife.

4 25. As a direct, proximate and legal result of Defendants' negligence, carelessness,  
5 and reckless disregard for the safety of others, Plaintiff Williams, has been and  
6 will continue to be deprived of the consortium, love, companionship, comfort,  
7 care, assistance, protection, affection, society, financial contribution, moral  
8 support, and the loss of enjoyment of sexual relations with his wife, Plaintiff  
9 Foss, thereby causing and continuing to cause Plaintiff Williams past and  
10 future damages.

11 26. As a factual and legal result of the aforementioned negligence, Plaintiff  
12 Williams has suffered damages in an amount which exceeds the minimum  
13 jurisdictional limits of this Court, according to proof at time of trial.

14 27. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and based upon such information and  
15 belief, allege that said injuries will result in some permanent disability to  
16 Plaintiff Foss, all to her general damages in a sum which exceeds the minimum  
17 jurisdictional limits of this Court, according to proof at time of trial.

18 28. As a further factual and legal result of Defendants' negligence, carelessness,  
19 and reckless disregard for the safety of others, Plaintiff Foss was required to  
20 and will have to employ physicians for medical examinations, treatments  
21 and/or care of said injuries. Plaintiffs will ask leave of court to amend this  
22 complaint to set forth the correct amount of medical and incidental expenses  
23 when the same are fully and finally ascertained.

24 **COUNT 1**

25 **For Negligence by Plaintiff Foss and Against Defendants, and Each of Them**

26 29. Plaintiff Foss repeats and re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 28 above as if set  
27 forth fully herein.

1 30. On October 22, 2019, Defendants' employee, Alyssa Ashley Guerra, a United  
2 States Postal Employee, was operating the Subject Postal Vehicle and made an  
3 unlawful and negligent turn directly in front of Plaintiff Foss' vehicle, causing  
4 the Subject Collision.

5 31. Ms. Alyssa Guerra was working as a postal delivery person employed by  
6 Defendants, and each of them, and acting in the course and scope of his  
7 employment with Defendant USA and DOES 1 to 50, and each of them.

8 32. The registered owners of the Subject Postal Vehicle were defendants, and each  
9 of them.

10 33. The Subject Postal Vehicle was negligently entrusted to Ms. Alyssa Guerra by  
11 each and every other defendant.

12 34. Plaintiff Foss was severely injured in the Subject Collision and has since been  
13 required to undergo numerous medical procedures.

14 35. Defendants breached their duties, without limitation, to avoid placing others in  
15 danger, and/or to keep a proper lookout, and/or to exercise reasonable,  
16 ordinary care to avoid a collision.

17 36. The Defendants further negligently serviced, repaired, maintained, and  
18 inspected the Subject Postal Vehicle, which proximately caused the injuries  
19 herein described.

20 37. The Defendants further negligently entrusted their vehicles to their operators,  
21 which proximately caused the injuries herein described and are further liable to  
22 the plaintiff pursuant to, without limitation, California Vehicle Code § 22107.

23 38. As a direct result of Defendants' negligence, Plaintiff Foss has suffered  
24 damages, which were reasonably foreseeable, in an amount to be determined at  
25 trial.

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## COUNT 2

**For Loss of Consortium by Plaintiff Williams and Against Defendants,  
and Each of Them**

4 39. Plaintiff Williams repeats and realleges each and every allegation contained in  
5 the prior paragraphs.

6 40. Plaintiff Williams and Plaintiff Foss are, and were lawfully married at all times  
7 relevant to this action.

8 41. As alleged above, and as a result of the conduct of the Defendants, Plaintiff  
9 Foss sustained severe and permanent injuries and damages.

10 42. As a direct and proximate result of the aforementioned injuries suffered by  
11 Plaintiff Foss, Plaintiff Williams has been deprived, continues to be deprived,  
12 and expects to be deprived in the future, of his spouse's companionship,  
13 affection, love, sexual relations, conjugal fellowship, physical assistance in  
14 maintaining the family home and comfort for a non-determinable length of  
15 time, which deprivation has caused, continues to cause, and in the future is  
16 expected to cause Plaintiff Williams to suffer depression, emotional distress,  
17 loss of earning capacity, past, present, and future, and other injuries, the full  
18 extent of which has not yet been ascertained, but which will be stated  
19 according to proof at trial.

20 43. As a further direct and proximate result of the aforesaid conduct of  
21 Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff Williams has sustained a loss of  
22 consortium, love, society, comfort and affection with respect to Plaintiff Foss  
23 and has thereby sustained pecuniary loss in a sum within the jurisdictional  
24 limits of the Court, which will be stated according to proof at trial.

25 WHEREFORE, PLAINTIFFS PRAY FOR RELIEF AS FOLLOWS

26 AGAINST DEFENDANTS, AND EACH OF THEM:

27 a. For general damages according to proof in an amount exceeding the

1 minimum jurisdiction of this court and for special damages including,  
2 without limitation, for medical expenses, medication, future medical  
3 expenses, other out-of-pocket expenses and economic damages, and  
4 damages for loss of consortium in an amount according to proof at time  
5 of trial in excess of \$1,000,000.00;

6 b. For costs of suit incurred herein; and  
7 c. For such other and further relief as the court may deem proper.

8 DATED: July 12, 2022

CARPENTER & ZUCKERMAN

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10 By: /s/ Sark Ohanian  
11 SARK OHANIAN, Esq.  
12 Attorney for Plaintiffs,  
13 CECILIE FOSS and CHRISTOPHER  
14 WILLIAMS  
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